

Purpose

 To provide the Commission with an update on the implementation of the recommendations arising from the 2nd Performance Review of the IPHC (PRIPHC02).

Background

 The Report of the 2nd Performance Review of the IPHC (PRIPHC02), IPHC-2019-PRIPHC02-R (adopted on 11 October 2019) is available for download from the IPHC website:

https://www.iphc.int/library/documents/post/iphc-2019-priphc02-r-report-of-the-2nd-performance-review-of-the-international-pacific-halibut-commission-priphc02

Update on actions arising (in 2022)

98th Session of the IPHC Annual Meeting (AM098)

| AM098- | 2 nd IPHC Performance Review (PRIPHC02): |
|--------------------|--|
| Req.01 | Implementation of recommendations |
| (<u>para. 9</u>) | The Commission REQUESTED that a 'scorecard' be added to the covering paper of the PRIPHC02 update paper, for future meeting documents. Mindful that a timeline to address the set of recommendations is by the end of 2024, the intention would be to better facilitate a discussion of progress and feasibility of the current set of recommendations. |

The following is a summary of the status of each of the detailed updated provided in Appendix A.

| PRIPHC02 Recommendation | Status |
|--|--------|
| Completed and/or annually ongoing | 17 |
| In Progress | 6 |
| Pending (from Contracting Parties) | 2 |
| On-Hold (decision = no action to be taken) | 1 |
| Total | 26 |

On Hold (x1)

| REF# | RECOMMENDATION | PRIORITY | RESPONSIBILITY | TIMELINE | UPDATE/STATUS |
|-----------------------------------|--|----------|----------------|----------|--|
| PRIPHC02 -Rec.01 (para. 32) | Legal analysis of the IPHC Convention The PRIPHC02 RECOMMENDED that consideration be given to updating the Convention at the next opportunity, to become consistent with newer international legal instruments, and specifically consider including the following elements: a) – z) | | N/A | N/A | On-Hold: At this time, the Contracting Parties have indicated that they do not wish to commence the process of updating the IPHC Convention. Thus, this Recommendation is on-hold until a decision is made to reopen it. |

Pending (x2)

| Ref# | RECOMMENDATION | PRIORITY | RESPONSIBILITY | TIMELINE | UPDATE/STATUS |
|-------------|--|----------|----------------|----------|--|
| | | · | | | |
| PRIPHC02 | Compliance and enforcement: Port State measures | Medium | Contracting | 2020-24 | Pending: To be incorporated into the |
| -Rec.13 | The PRIPHC02 RECOMMENDED that Contracting Party | | Parties | | Contracting Party National Reports at each |
| (para. 96) | enforcement agencies adopt common standards for | | | | Annual Meeting. Next National Report will |
| | assessment of implementation of the principles of port | | | | be provided by each Contracting Party for |
| | State measures. | | | | the AM099. |
| PRIPHC02 | Compliance and enforcement: Monitoring, control | Medium | Contracting | 2021-24 | Pending: To be incorporated into the |
| -Rec.14 | and surveillance (MCS) | | Parties | | Contracting Party National Reports at each |
| (para. 105) | The PRIPHC02 RECOMMENDED enhancement of | | | | Annual Meeting. Next National Report will |
| | coordination of MCS activities to result in a common, | | | | be provided by each Contracting Party for |
| | integrated enforcement report for each Contracting Party | | | | the AM099. |
| | to facilitate assessment of compliance efforts, trends and | | | | |
| | input into management decisions. | | | | |

| PRIPHC02 -Rec.09 | Conservation and Management: Data collection and | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
|---------------------|---|-----|-------------|---------|---|
| (para. 73) | Sharing The PRIPHC02 RECOMMENDED that observer coverage be adjusted to be commensurate with the level | | | | |
| | of fishing intensity in each IPHC Regulatory Area. | | | | |
| | Commission directive: The Commission RECOMMENDED that the IPHC | | Contracting | 2020-24 | In progress: The Contracting Parties have |
| | Secretariat, in consultation with the Commission, develop minimum data collection standards for Pacific halibut by | | Parties | | yet to engage on this recommendation. |
| | scientific observer programs. The intention would be for the Commission to review and approve the minimum | | | | See paper: <u>IPHC-2023-AM099-16</u> , |
| | standards, and recommend them for implementation by domestic agencies. | | | | |

Seeking further guidance from the Commission based on the content of paper IPHC-2023-AM099-16

| Ref# | RECOMMENDATION | PRIORITY | RESPONSIBILITY | TIMELINE | UPDATE/STATUS |
|-----------------------------------|---|----------|------------------------------------|----------|--|
| PRIPHC02 -Rec.11 (para. 83) | The PRIPHC02 RECOMMENDED that ongoing work on the MSE process be prioritised to ensure there is a management framework/procedure with minimal room for ambiguous interpretation, and robust pre-agreed mortality limit setting frameworks. | High | IPHC Secretariat; Commission | 2020-21 | In progress: See paper IPHC-2022-IM098-13 for the latest update, and https://www.iphc.int/uploads/pdf/msab/tech/iphc-2021-mse-02.pdf for the most recent MSE program of work activities. Next steps: The Commission to formally adopt a harvest strategy. |
| PRIPHC02 -Rec.12 (para. 88) | Fishing allocations and opportunities The PRIPHC02 STRONGLY URGED the Commission to conclude its MSE process and RECOMMENDED it meet its 2021 deadline to adopt a harvest strategy. | High | Commission; IPHC Secretariat | 2020-21 | In progress: The IPHC Secretariat provided options for Commission decision at the 98th Session of the IPHC Annual Meeting (AM098). The Commission requested further work at that time. See paper IPHC-2022-IM098-13 for the latest update. Next steps: The Commission to formally adopt a harvest strategy. |

| Ref# | RECOMMENDATION | PRIORITY | RESPONSIBILITY | TIMELINE | UPDATE/ S TATUS |
|------------------------------------|---|----------|--|----------|--|
| PRIPHC02 -Rec.15 (para. 106) | The PRIPHC02 RECOMMENDED that the Commission re-assess the 'derby-style' fisheries management concept in operation in IPHC Regulatory Area 2A in terms of available resources, impact on validity of monitoring results, and safety of fishers, and amend the management processes, if and as necessary. | High | IPHC Secretariat; NOAA- Fisheries | 2020 | In progress: The IPHC Secretariat is coordinating with relevant Contracting Party domestic agencies regarding shifting management of all Pacific halibut fisheries in IPHC Regulatory Area 2A from the IPHC to the relevant domestic agencies. At IM095, the Commission requested: IM095 (para. 89) The Commission WELCOMED the PFMC's commitment to transition management of Pacific halibut fisheries in IPHC Regulatory Area 2A from the IPHC to domestic agencies and REQUESTED that the IPHC Secretariat continue to support this process in the short-term, with the aim of transitioning management of the fishery to the domestic agencies at the earliest opportunity. See paper IPHC-2022-AM098-14 for the latest iteration. Handover is expected late 2022/early 2023 and the PFMC and NOAA-Fisheries have confirmed this is on-track. |

| REF# | RECOMMENDATION | PRIORITY | RESPONSIBILITY | TIMELINE | UPDATE/STATUS |
|------------------------------------|--|----------------|----------------------|----------|---|
| PRIPHC02 -Rec.21 (para. 146) | International cooperation: Relationship to non- Contracting Parties The PRIPHC02 RECOMMENDED that the Commission prioritise scientific work to confirm the full range of the Pacific halibut stock. | High | IPHC Secretariat; | 2020-24 | In progress: There are three non- Contracting Parties who exploit Pacific halibut: Russia, Rep. of Korea and Japan. Most recently we have engaged Russian scientists working on Pacific halibut through PICES (https://meetings.pices.int/). |
| PRIPHC02 -Rec.22 (para. 147) | The PRIPHC02 RECOMMENDED that if the full range of the Pacific halibut stock extends outside the Convention Area, the Contracting Parties invite collaboration with all parties involved in the harvest of this stock, to ensure science and management includes accurate data regarding all removals from the stock. | Low/ Medium | IPHC Secretariat | 2020-24 | In progress: The IPHC Secretariat is engaging with other countries harvesting Pacific halibut via PICES as a first step. Known harvesters are Russia, Rep. of Korea and Japan with the latter two harvesting very minor levels at the extremity of Pacific halibut distribution in the western Pacific. |

Recommendation

That the Commission **NOTE** paper IPHC-2023-AM099-05 Rev_1 that provides the Commission with an update on the implementation of the recommendations arising from the 2nd Performance Review of the IPHC (PRIPHC02).

INTERNATIONAL PACIFIC

